

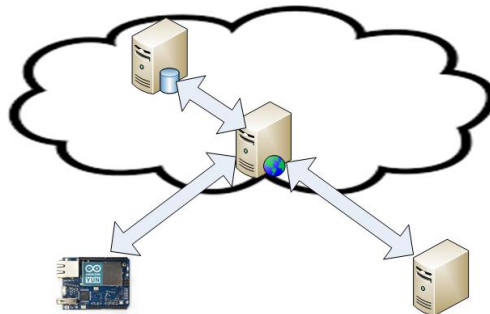


LIST OF PROJECTS OFFERED TO INCOMING STUDENTS FROM THE COOPER UNION UNIVERSITY – *DINper* research group.

The University of Burgos is delighted to welcome students from The Cooper Union. The positions are offered by several research groups working on different engineering fields as described in the following sections:

Internet of Things.

One of the key evolutions of technological devices in the last few years has been oriented towards connectivity. Connected with the previous offer, connected technological devices can make life easier to people affected by many types of disabilities. Our research group is on the search for certain applications making use of the latest developments of technology and even for innovative ways to connect devices to the internet.



The whole process involves:

- Hardware designing.
- Wireless devices programming
- Database configuration
- Remote access
- Remote control

WHAT WE OFFER TO COOPER UNION STUDENTS:

- Design and manufacturing of wireless devices.
- C++, php...



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<http://www.ubu.es/english-version>

- Web site desig.

STUDENTS PROFILES:

- Electrical Engineering students (1 position).
- Computer Engineering (1 position).

COORDINATOR/CONTACT PERSON: Dr. José M. Cámara (checam@ubu.es).

LIST OF PROJECTS OFFERED TO INCOMING STUDENTS FROM THE COOPER UNION UNIVERSITY - Research Group on Energy Engineering MMT-1

Internship 1

Research Line:

Research on thermodynamic properties at high pressure and high temperature of new bio-fuels obtained from renewable sources.

Coordinator / contact person:

Dr. Eduardo Montero García (emontero@ubu.es).

Description:

Over the last decades the reduction of emissions during production, transportation, storage and, of course, the use of industrial fluids in engines and energy industry has become a very important worldwide objective. Considerable effort is being spent on the development of low carbon technologies, with the aim of reducing emissions. Energy industrial fluids like bio-fuels, CO₂-fluid mixtures, refrigerants, heat transport liquids, phase change materials for energy storage or lubricants present frequently a complex mixture of a large number of components that have to meet international standards and quality criteria.

Many new compounds have to be produced and developed to reduce pollutants from transportation and energy industry exhaust gases and effluents. Proponents of these new low carbon fluids claim several advantages: they improve physic and chemical properties, they can be produced



from renewable agricultural and raw materials instead of fossil sources, and they reduce greenhouse gas emissions.

This project concerns with the accurate measurement, correlation and prediction of thermodynamic and transport properties of in new low carbon energy fluids, (including but not limited to bio-fuels, CO₂-fluid mixtures, refrigerants, heat transfer fluids, lubricants, phase change materials for energy storage, etc.) such as density, viscosity, thermal conductivity, isobaric heat capacity, vapor-liquid equilibrium behaviour, water immiscibility range, distillation curve, mixing enthalpy and heating values, at different pressure and temperature conditions.

Priority Area:

Renewable energy, sustainability

Student profile:

Mechanical Engineering, Chemical Engineering, B.Sc. Physics, B.Sc. Chemistry



Recent references

H. Makhoulf, N. Muñoz-Rujas, F. Aguilar, B. Belhachemi, E. A. Montero, I. Bahadur, L. Negadi, Density, speed of sound and refractive index of mixtures containing 2-phenoxyethanol with propanol or butanol at various temperatures, *Journal of Chemical Thermodynamics*, 2019, 128, 394-405.

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- M. Darkaoui, N. Muñoz-Rujas, F. Aguilar, A. El Amarti, M. Dakkach, E. A. Montero, Liquid Density of Mixtures of Methyl Nonfluorobutyl Ether (HFE-7100) + n-Heptane at Pressures up to 80 MPa and Temperatures from 298.15 to 393.15 K, *J. Chem. Eng. Data* 2018, 63, 2966–2974.
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- N. Muñoz-Rujas, J. P. Bazile, F. Aguilar, G. Galliero, E. Montero, J. L. Daridon, Speed of sound and derivative properties of diisopropyl ether under high pressure, *Fluid Phase Equilibria* 2017, 449, 148-155.
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- E. A. Montero, F. Aguilar, N. Muñoz-Rujas, F. E. M. Alaoui, Thermodynamic properties of propanol and butanol as oxygenate additives to biofuels", in Eduardo Jacob-Lopes and Leila Queiroz Zepka (Eds.) *Frontiers in Bioenergy and Biofuels*, 2017, InTechOpen, Rijeka (Croatia), ISBN 978-953-51-2892-2, Print ISBN 978-953-51-2891-5,. DOI: 10.5772/66297
- M. Dakkach, F. Aguilar, F. E. M. Alaoui, E. A. Montero, Liquid densities and excess volumes of biofuel mixtures: (2-butanol + di-isopropyl ether) system at pressures up to 140 MPa and temperatures from 293.15 K to 393.28 K, *Journal of Chemical Thermodynamics* 2017, 105, 123-132.
- F. E. M. Alaoui, F. Aguilar, M. J. González-Fernández, E. A. Montero, Excess enthalpies of ternary mixtures of (oxygenated additives + cycloalkane) in fuels and bio-fuels: (dibutyl ether + 1-propanol + cyclohexane), or methylcyclohexane, at T = (298.15 and 313.15) K, *Journal of Chemical Thermodynamics* 2017, 105, 112-122.



LIST OF PROJECTS OFFERED TO INCOMING STUDENTS FROM THE COOPER UNION UNIVERSITY – Structural Integrity research group.

Position 1: Fatigue and fracture of materials, components and structures.

STUDENTS PROFILES: Mechanical Engineering / Civil Engineering.

COORDINATOR/CONTACT PERSON: Professor D. Jesús Manuel Alegre (jalegre@ubu.es).

Brief description:

The Structural Integrity research group of the University of Burgos is in one of the most relevant research group in Europe, related to the testing and numerical simulation of fatigue and fracture of metallic materials. In this research you will learn about fracture and fatigue testing methods, numerical simulation of fatigue and fracture of metallic materials and its application to the design of components and structures. Also you have the opportunity to initiate in some experimental techniques to measure residual stresses in components, such as the *hole drilling* method, and to know the effect of residual stresses in the fatigue behavior of metallic materials.

Position 2: Structural integrity of components subjected to high temperature (creep and creep-fracture).

STUDENTS PROFILES: Mechanical Engineering / Civil Engineering.

COORDINATOR/CONTACT PERSON: Professor D. Jesús Manuel Alegre (jalegre@ubu.es).

Brief description:

In order to assess the reliability of components continually exposed to high temperatures, such as those working in power generation plants, accurate methods to predict the time for Creep Crack Initiation (CCI) and the rate of the Creep Crack Growth (CCG) are required. In this sense, creep crack initiation and early growth constitute the most important part of the life under creep conditions. According to ASTM E-1457 Standard Test Method for measurement of Creep in metals, the recommended specimen is the standard compact tension specimen C(T) and pin loaded in tension under constant loading conditions. In this research, we investigate the use of alternative miniature specimens, such as Small Punch Creep Tests, as an alternative creep crack initiation testing practice applicable in those cases where there is not enough material for the realization of conventional tests, such as the C(T) reference test.

This could be a nice opportunity to work in one of the most relevant research group in Europe, related to the testing and simulations of metallic materials subjected to high temperatures.



LIST OF PROJECTS OFFERED TO INCOMING STUDENTS FROM THE COOPER UNION UNIVERSITY – Sustainable Construction Research Group SUCONS

The positions are offered by several working groups specialized on different engineering fields as described in the following sections:

TITLE: Maximizing the sustainable value of materials and products in the construction sector, incorporating by-products from steelworks

ACRONYM OF THE PROJECT: BlueCons II and BU119P17

Introductory video: <https://youtu.be/xPaoZ--YF-I>

PROJECT DESCRIPTION:

From the science of material (knowledge) to the concept of final product (construction market), this project would climb the study of the incorporation of some industrial by-products of manufacturing steel in certain materials and building products. As a key sector of our country, the manufacture of electric steel industry, massively, generates two types of by-products: EAFS - black oxidizing slag and LFS - white reducing slag from steelworks. On the other hand, the construction industry is a major consumer of raw materials. Therefore, strengthening in the knowledge applied already existing on the subject, in addition to opening new fields of use, this project raises the reuse of the EAFS and LFS in applications for building and civil engineering, as a component of value added in inorganic matrices (cement pastes, mortar and concrete), organic (mixtures with asphaltic bitumen) and mixed (improvement of soils). All this by maximizing the sustainable value of the solutions adopted according to a triple perspective: functional, energetic and economic (market viability); for which in order to analyse the sustainable value of the solutions adopted, against other more conventional. Ultimately, with BlueCons, it is tried to steer this new ways, which have been called the blue economy, towards the construction sector.

The relevance of this coordinated project is referred to the construction market in aspects such: "formula of work" (mortar/concrete/asphalt plants), "additions" (cement) and "types of soil" (paver).





PROJECT (UBU): CIVIL CONSTRUCTION

Internship 1: HEAF IN PAVEMENT ROADS AND RADIOLOGICAL SHIELD (ONE STUDENT FROM COOPER UNION)

COORDINATOR/CONTACT PERSON:

PhD. Juan M. Manso (jimmanso@ubu.es) and
PhD. Vanesa Ortega (vortega@ubu.es)

Contents: Development of concrete formulations made with EAF slag (EAFC) applied to pavements: ground floors (industrial infrastructure) and wearing courses (roads). Laboratory formulations for basic characterization will be addressed according to applicable regulations and trying to meet the requirements of the industrial pavements and road wearing courses.

The use of EAFC is also studied as a shield against radiation for infrastructures and buildings for the nuclear sector (X-rays and gamma rays). Analyses will be performed on a small scale in the laboratory, using as a reference a regular concrete. Rules and conventional procedures will be used.

Internship 2: STUDY OF BITUMINOUS MIXTURES CON EAFS y LFS (ONE STUDENT FROM COOPER UNION)

COORDINATOR/CONTACT PERSON:

PhD. Juan M. Manso (jimmanso@ubu.es) and
PhD. Marta Skaf (muskaf@ubu.es)

Contents: Manufacture of bituminous mixtures with EAFS as coarse aggregate and LFS as filler, analyzing their behavior as draining base and wearing course for roads. Abrasion and tire adhesion will be tested, as much as its mechanical behavior with heavy traffic in its key issues: flexibility, dissipation ability and fatigue resistance.



WHAT WE OFFER:

Collaborative working in laboratory testing of large structures and construction materials.

STUDENTS PROFILES:

One or Two Students of Civil Engineering

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